

## Daftar Pustaka

- Abid, Raith Zeher, Shakila Abdul Manan, and Zuhair Abdul Amir Abdul Rahman. "‘A Flood of Syrians Has Slowed to a Trickle’: The Use of Metaphors in the Representation of Syrian Refugees in the Online Media News Reports of Host and Non-Host Countries." *Discourse & Communication* 11 (2) (2017). Diakses Desember, 2020.
- Alabrese, Eleonora. "Who voted for Brexit? Individual and Regional Data Combined." *European Journal of Political Economy* (2019). Diakses Oktober, 2019. DOI: 10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2018.08.002.
- Alunaza, Hardi dan Virginia Sherin. "Pengaruh British Exit (Brexit) Terhadap Kebijakan Pemerintah Inggris Terkait Masalah Imigran." *Intermestic: Journal of International Studies* 2, no. 2 (2018). Diakses Oktober, 2019. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.24198/intermestic.v2n2>.
- Arnorsson, Agust dan Gylfi Zoega. "On the Causes of Brexit." *European Journal of Politics* 55 (2018). DOI: 10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2018.02.001
- Bakri, Umar Suryadi. *Metodologi Ilmu Hubungan Internasional: Tradisional dan Saintifik*. Malang: Intrans, 2014.
- BBC. "Are there 800,000 ilegal immigrants in the UK?." Diakses November, 2019. <https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-50420307>.
- BBC. "Migrasi Inggris Mencapai Angka Tertinggi." 2015. Diakses [https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/majalah/2015/11/151126\\_majalah\\_inggris\\_migrasi](https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/majalah/2015/11/151126_majalah_inggris_migrasi).
- BBC. "Parlemen Inggris setuju referendum Uni Eropa." 2015. Diakses [http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2015/06/150609\\_dunia\\_inggris\\_eu\\_referendum](http://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2015/06/150609_dunia_inggris_eu_referendum)
- BBC. "EU Referendum." 2016. Diakses [http://www.bbc.com/news/politics/eu\\_referendum/results](http://www.bbc.com/news/politics/eu_referendum/results)
- BBC. "UK to Accept 20,000 Refugees from Syria by 2020". Diakses pada September 7, 2019. <http://www.bbc.com/news/uk-34171148>.
- Borzel, Tanja dan Thomas Risse. "From the Euro to the Schengen Crises: European Integration Theories, Politicization, and Identity Politics." *Journal of European Public Policy*, 12, no. 1 (2018). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13501763.2017.1310281>
- Buzan, Barry dan Lene Hansen. *The Evolution of International Studies*. NYC: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

Buzan-Barry, Ole Waever dan Jaap De. Wilde. *Security: A New Framework for Analysis*. 1997.

Buzan-Barry, Ole Waever dan Jaap De. Wilde. *Security: A New Framework for Analysis*. 1998.

Byrne, R, G. Noll, dan J. Vedsted-Hansen. "Understanding Refugee Law in an Enlarged European Union." *European Journal of International Law* 15, no. 2 (2004). DOI: 10.1093/ejil/15.2.355

CNN. "Pemerintah Inggris Dikritik terkait Respons terhadap Imigran." 2015. Diakses pada Mei 12, 2020. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20151012201454-134-84536/pemerintah-inggris-dikritik-terkait-respons-terhadap-imigran>

Cote, Adam. "Agents Without Agency: Assessing the Role of the Audience in Securitization Theory" *Security Dialogue Journal* 47, no.6. DOI: 10.1177/0967010616672150

Crush, Jonathan dan Sujata Ramachanran. "Xenophobia, International Migration and Development." *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities* 11, no. 2 (2015). <https://doi.org/10.1080/19452821003677327>

Duncan. "Why I Fear A Fresh Stampede." April, 2016. Diakses pada Oktober 28, 2020. <https://www.dailymail.co.uk/debate/article-3554760/IAIN-DUNCAN-SMITH-says-desperation-stay-Brussels-means-government-rowing-pledge-cut-migration.html>.

EurLex. "Convention: Implementing the Schengen Agreement" 2000. Diakses [http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=CELEX:42000A0922\(02\)&from=EN](http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=CELEX:42000A0922(02)&from=EN).

European Parliament. Brexit and Migration. Policy Department for Citizens' Rights and Constitutional Affairs. Directorate General for Internal Policies of the Union. PE 608.835. 2018.

European Union Report. History of EU. Diakses melalui <http://europa.eu/about-eu/eu-history/1945-959/>

Eurostat. Countries of Origin of (Non-EU) Asylum Seekers in the EU-28 Member States, 2014 and 2015. Diakses [http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statisticsexplained/index.php/File:Countries\\_of\\_origin\\_of\\_\(noEU\)\\_asylum\\_seekers\\_in\\_the\\_EU-28\\_Member\\_States,\\_2014\\_and\\_2015\\_\(thousands\\_of\\_first\\_time\\_applicants\)\\_YB16.png](http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statisticsexplained/index.php/File:Countries_of_origin_of_(noEU)_asylum_seekers_in_the_EU-28_Member_States,_2014_and_2015_(thousands_of_first_time_applicants)_YB16.png).

Floyd, Rita. *Security and the environment. Securitisation theory and US environmental security policy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Frontex Mission and Tasks, 2014. Diakses <https://frontex.europa.eu/about-frontex/origin-tasks/>

Frontex n.d., *Migratory Map*. 2017, <<https://frontex.europa.eu/alongeu-borders/migratory-map/>>.

Gabriell L dan Vasiliki Tsagkroni. *Securitisation of Migration and far Right populist Othering in Scandinavian Countries' in The Securitisation of Migration in the EU: Debates Since 9/11*. Edited by Gabriella Lazaridis dan Khursheed Wadia. Basingstoke: Palgrave. London: Routledge, 2017.

Gallagher, Jack. "Brexit and Beyond: How Security Threats are Constructed." *E-International Relations Journal*. (2018). <https://www.e-ir.info/2018/07/12/brexit-and-beyond-how-security-threats-are-constructed/>

Gelat, Julia. "Schengen and The Free Movement of People Across Europe." 2005. Diakses <http://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/schengen-and-free-movement-people-across-europe>.

Goodwin, Matthew J. "Brexit: Causes & Consequences. Analysis on Rising Global Risk." *Japan Spotlight Journal*, 2. <https://www.jef.or.jp/jspotlight/backnumber/detail/216.html/>

Gower, Melanie and Hannah Cromarty. "Syrian Refugees and the UK." 2016. House of Commons Library Report. <https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/syrian-refugees-in-the-uk.pdf>

Hadiwinata, Bob Sugeng. *Studi dan Teori Hubungan Internasional Arus Utama, Alternatif, dan Reflektif*. Jakarta: Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia, 2017.

Heppell, Timothy. "The Conservative Party Leadership of David Cameron: Heresthetics and Realignment of British Politics". *British Politics*, 8, no. 3 (2013). DOI: 10.1080/17457280801987892

Home Office. Control Immigration: Statistic United Kingdom 2015. Home Office Statistical Bulletin, Home Office. London.

Home Office. Prevent Strategy. 2014. Diakses [https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/97976/prevent-strategy-review.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/97976/prevent-strategy-review.pdf). Diakses pada 22 Oktober 2020.



Hough, Peter. "Understanding global security (2nd ed)." 2018. Routledge, New York. Diakses <http://m.ccindonesia.com/internasional/2015101201454-134-84536/pemerintah-inggris-dikritik-terkait-respons-terhadap-imigran>

Immigration on the UK". Centre for Economic Performance: London School of Economics and Political Science.

Johnson, Boris. "*Restoring Public Trust In Immigration Policy*". (2 Juni 2016). Diakses pada Oktober 27, 2020 [http://www.voteleavetakecontrol.org/restoring\\_public\\_trust\\_in\\_immigration\\_policy\\_a\\_points\\_based\\_non\\_discriminatory\\_immigration\\_system.html](http://www.voteleavetakecontrol.org/restoring_public_trust_in_immigration_policy_a_points_based_non_discriminatory_immigration_system.html).

Johnson, Boris. "*The only way to take back control of immigration is to Vote Leave on 23 June*". 2016. Diakses pada Oktober 27, 2020. [http://www.voteleavetakecontrol.org/boris\\_johnson\\_the\\_only\\_way\\_to\\_take\\_back\\_control\\_of\\_immigration\\_is\\_to\\_vote\\_leave\\_on\\_23\\_june.html](http://www.voteleavetakecontrol.org/boris_johnson_the_only_way_to_take_back_control_of_immigration_is_to_vote_leave_on_23_june.html).

Kay, Sean. *Global Security in the Twenty-first Century: The Quest for Power and The Search for Peace*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 2016.

Kultsum, Fidya Faridah dan Erlina Wiyanarti. "Dinamika Inggris Dan Uni Eropa: Integrasi Hingga Brexit". *Jurnal FACTUM* 7, no.2 (2018). <https://doi.org/10.17509/factum.v7i2.15603>

Lestari, Indah Sri. "Penarikan Diri Inggris dari Uni Eropa Tahun 2016." *Journal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*, 5, no. 3 (2017). [journal.hi.fisip-unmul.ac.id/site/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/ejournal%20Indah%20Sri%20Lestari%20\(08-23-17-03-52-34\).pdf](http://journal.hi.fisip-unmul.ac.id/site/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/ejournal%20Indah%20Sri%20Lestari%20(08-23-17-03-52-34).pdf)

Liputan6. "Survei: Warga Eropa Kaitkan Aksi Kekerasan dan Kedatangan Imigran". 2016. Diakses <https://www.liputan6.com/global/read/2562164/survei-warga-eropa-kaitkan-aksi-kekerasan-dan-kedatangan-imigran>.

Longo, Francesca. *Justice and Home Affairs as A New Tool of European Foreign Policy: The Case of Mediterranean Countries*, dalam *The Foreign Policy of the European Union*. Brookings: Massachusetts.

Mitsilegas, V. "The Transformation of Border Controls in an Era of Security: UK and EU Systems Converging?" *Journal of Immigration Asylum and Nationality Law*. (2010). <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=LKmgBgAAQBAJ&pg=PT53&lpg=PT53&dq=The+Transformation+of+Border+Controls+in+an+Era+of+Security:+UK+and+EU+Systems+Converging?>

Munzilin, Khairul dan Ali Muhammad. "Brexit: Eurosceptic Victory In British Referendum In Term Of Britain Membership Of European Union." *Jurnal Sosial Politik Humaniora* 5,no. 1 (2017). [10.31227/osf.io/hpuy8](https://doi.org/10.31227/osf.io/hpuy8).

Nainggolan, Poltak Partogi. Brexit, Penyebab dan Implikasi Globalnya. Info Resmi Hubungan Internasional Badan Keahlian DPR RI. Vol. VIII. No. 12/II/P3DI/Juni/2016.

Nanda, Bima J. dan Inda M. Permata. "BREXIT: Pelajaran bagi ASEAN." *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional* 6, no. 1 (2017). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.18196/hi.61104>

Nationwide: House Price Index. "House price growth accelerates in March". 2016. Diakses [www.nationwide.co.uk/hpi](http://www.nationwide.co.uk/hpi).

Nizmi, Yunida Eka. "Globalisasi, Migrasi, dan Keamanan." *Jurnal TAPIs* 12, no.1 (2016). <http://103.88.229.8/index.php/TAPIs/article/view/832/715>

Noviana, Winda. "Pembentukan Persepsi Ancaman Keamanan Manusia Bagi Pengungsi Berdasarkan Tindakan Kekerasan Anti-Imigran di Jerman." *Journal of International Relations* 4, no. 3 (2018). <https://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/jihi/article/view/21067/19718>

O'Connor, Sarah dan Gonzalo Vina. "What Will Brexit Mean for Immigration?." *Financial Times*. 2016. Diakses <https://www.google.co.id/amp/s/amp.ft.com/content/a874de26-34b2-11e6-bda0-04585c31b153>.

Off After We Vote Leave." 2016. Diakses pada Oktober 27, 2020. [http://www.voteleavetakecontrol.org/michael\\_gove\\_the\\_facts\\_of\\_life\\_say\\_leave.html](http://www.voteleavetakecontrol.org/michael_gove_the_facts_of_life_say_leave.html).

Official European Commission Website. Employment, Social Affairs & Inclusion. Diakses <https://ec.europa.eu/social/main.jsp?catId=457&langId=en>.

Official European Commission Website. Employment, Social Affairs & Inclusion. Diakses <https://ec.europa.eu/social/main.jsp?catId=457&langId=en>.

ONS. Quality of Long-Term International Migration Estimates from 2001 to 2011: Executive Summary. 2014. Office for National Statistics, Newport.

Pammasena, Endy Anatta. "Kepentingan Inggris Keluar dari Keanggotaan Uni Eropa Tahun 2016." *Jurnal JOM FISIP* 4, no. 2 (2017). <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/200590-kepentingan-inggris-keluar-dari-keanggot.pdf>

Pew Research Center. "European's Unauthorized Immigrant Population Peaks in 2016, Then Levels Off". Pew Research Center. (2019). <https://www.pweresearch.org/global/2019/11/13/europes-unauthorized-immigrant-population-peaks-in-2016-then-levels-off/>

Pew Research Centre. "Number of Refugees to Europe Surges to Record 1.3 Milion in 2015". 2016. Diakses

<https://www.pewresearch.org/global/2016/08/02/number-of-refugees-to-europe-surges-to-record-1-3-million-in-2015>.

Pratiwi, Tiffany Setyo. "Sekuritisasi Penanganan Isu Pengungsi di Swedia: Berhasil atau Gagalkah?." *Jurnal Dauliyah* 3, no. 2 (2018). <http://dx.doi.org/10.21111/dauliyah.v3i2.2503>

Rifkin, Jeremy. *The European Dream: How Europe's Vision of the Future is Quietly Eclipsing the American Dream*. Cambridge: Polity, 2004.

Ross, Tim. The Telegraph . "EU referendum: Iain Duncan Smith interview - Tory veteran says vote to leave on June 23 will make Britain great again". April 29, 2016. Diakses pada Oktober 28, 2020. <https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2016/04/30/eu-referendum-iain-duncan-smith-interview--a-vote-to-leave-on-june-23-will-make-britain-great-again/>

Ruryk, J. "Brexit voters may have been driven by fear more than reason." 2016. Diakses pada Oktober 28, 2020. CBC News: <http://www.cbc.ca/m/touch/world/story/1.3651073>

Saraswati, Dinda Ayu. "Sekuritisasi Migrasi Australia pada Masa Kepemimpinan Perdana Menteri Malcolm Turnbull." *Journal of International Relations* 5, no. 3 (2019). <https://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/jihi/article/view/24129/21884>

Schengen Visa Info, "Schengen Agreement." Diakses [www.schengenvisainfo.com/schengen-agreement/](http://www.schengenvisainfo.com/schengen-agreement/).

Schuck, Andreas R.T. dan Claes H. de Vreese. "Public Support for Referendum in Europe: A Cross-National Comparison in 21 Countries." *Journal of Electoral Studies* 38 (2015). DOI: 10.1016/j.electstud.2015.02.012

Shamim, Miah. *Muslims, Schooling and Security: Trojan Horse, Prevent and Racial Politics*. Cham: Palgrave, 2017.

Silverstein, Sophie. "Latest in "Racism & xenophobia". 2019. Diakses [opendemocracy.org](http://opendemocracy.org).

Somerville, Will. "Brexit: The Role of Migration in the Upcoming EU Referendum". Migration Information Source. Diakses pada Oktober 13, 2020. <https://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/brexit-role-migration-upcoming-eu-referendum>

Springford, J., Tilford, S., Whyte, P., 2014, "The Economic Consequences of Leaving the EU, A Center of European Reform." Diakses [https://www.cer.org.uk/sites/default/files/smc\\_final\\_report\\_june2014.pdf](https://www.cer.org.uk/sites/default/files/smc_final_report_june2014.pdf).



Statistika. "Monthly Average House Prices in The United Kingdom (UK) From January 2016 To January 2019, by Country." Diakses <https://www.statista.com/statistics/751795/monthly-average-house-prices-uk-by-country/>

Sudagung, Adityo Darmawan, Ryzki Amanda, dan Anggia Utami Dewi. "Sekuritisasi Donald Trump terhadap Isu Migrasi dan Perbatasan." *Journal of International Relations* 4, no. 3 (2017)

Tanzila, Elya. "Motivasi Australia Menerapkan Kebijakan Sekuritisasi terhadap *Irregullar Maritime Arrivals* (IMA) Tahun 2001-2008." *Jurnal JOM FISIP* 5, no. 3 (2015). <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/32208-ID-motivasi-australia-menerapkan-kebijakan-sekuritisasi-terhadap-irregullar-maritim.pdf>

The Migration Observatory Report. "Immigration by Category: Workers, Students, Family Members, Asylum Applicants." 2018. Diakses <https://migrationobservatory.ox.ac.uk>.

The Migration Observatory Report. "The UK, the Common European Asylum System and EU Immigration Law." 2014. Diakses <https://migrationobservatory.ox.ac.uk/resources/primers/the-uk-the-common-european-asylum-system-and-eu-immigration-law/>

The Migration Observatory Report. "The UK, the Common European Asylum System and EU Immigration Law." 2014.

The New York Times. "For Marine Le Pen, Migration Is a Ready-Made Issue." 2015.

Triandafyllidou A., Krzyzanowski, M. dan Wodak, R. "The Mediatisation and Politicisation of the Refugee Emergency in Europe Special Issue in Press." *Journal of Immigrant and Refugee Studies*. (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1080/15562948.2017.1353189>

Triandafyllidou, Anna. *Media Coverage on Migration: Promoting a Balanced Reporting.. International Organization for Migration*. The UN Migration Agency Publication. 2017. Diakses [https://publications.iom.int/system/files/pdf/media\\_coverage\\_on\\_migration.pdf](https://publications.iom.int/system/files/pdf/media_coverage_on_migration.pdf)

Triandharia, Risna dan Sugiharso Safuan. "Pengaruh Penggabungan Mata Uang di Uni Eropa terhadap International Risk Sharing dan Home Bias Currency Integration in European Union." *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Pembangunan Indonesia* 12, no. 2. DOI: 10.21002/jepi.v12i2.494

UK Public Opinion toward Immigration: Overall Attitudes and Level of Concern.

The Migration Observatory Report. Januari 20, 2020. Diakses pada 30 Juli 2020. <https://migrationobservatory.ox.ac.uk/resources/briefings/uk-public-opinion-toward-immigration-overall-attitudes-and-level-of-concern/>.

UN High Commissioner for Refugees. “*Global Trends: Forced Displacement in 2015*.” New York. Diakses 28 Mei 2020. <https://www.unhcr.org/en-ie/5756ed787.pdf>

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. “*Compilation Report- Universal Periodic Review: United Kingdom*.” New York. Diakses pada 28 Mei 2020. <https://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/UPR/Pages/gbindex.aspx>

UNESCO Report. 2015. Learning To Live TogetherL: Xenophobia.

United Nation High Commissioner Refugee dan LSM. “*Protecting Refugee: A Field Guide for NGO’s*”

United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. “*Compilation Report- Universal Periodic*” (Review: United Kingdom). Diakses <https://www.unhcr.org/en-ie/5756ed787.pdf>

Wadsworth, Jonathan. Swati Dhingra, Gianmarco Ottaviano, dan John Van Reenen. “Brexit and the Impact of Immigration in the UK”. Diakses <https://www.econbiz.de/Record/brexit-and-the-impact-of-immigration-on-the-uk-wadsworth-jonathan/10011526559>

Wahyudi, Eky. “*Inggris Akan Alihkan Bantuan untuk Menyetop Arus Imigran*.” CNN Indonesia, Juni 8, 2015. Diakses pada Oktober 22, 2020. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20150608163101-134-58539/inggris-akan-alihkan-bantuan-untuk-menyetop-arus-imigran>

Wardhani, Tara Kuku. “Integrasi Regional Eropa Pasca Krisis Pengungsi 2015: Peran Area Schengen dalam Rekonstruksi Identitas Eropa melalui ‘*Spatial Othering*’”. *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional* 12, no.1 (2019). DOI: 10.20473/jhi.v12i1.12941

Weißbecker, Elisabeth. *A Discourse Analysis of the UK Referendum CAMPAIGN on EU Membership The Case of Michael Gove’s “The facts of Life say Leave” Speech*. Institut für Europäische Politik (IEP) Research Paper No.01/17, 2017.

Wilkinson, Michael. “The Brexit Referendum and The Crisis of Extreme Centristism.” *German Law Journal*, 17. (2016). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S2071832200021830>



Woolfson, Charles. "The Politics of Brexit: European Free Movement of Labour and Labour Standards." *Themes on Migration and Ethnic Studies Journal*, no. 45 (2017). <http://www.diva-portal.org/smash/record.jsf?pid=diva2%3A1159493&dswid=1436>

Yongmin, Kim. *History and Influence of Euroscepticism on British Politics*. 5th Japanese-Korean Conference of British History, 2013.

Yusnarida, Eka Nizmi. "Globalisasi, Imigrasi, dan Keamanan Identitas Eropa." *Jurnal TAPIs* 12, no.1 (2016). <http://103.88.229.8/index.php/TAPIs/article/view/832/715>

Zhang, Aihua. "New Findings on Key Factors Influencing the UK's Referendum on Leaving the EU." *ELSEVIER World Development Journal* 59. (271-289). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.07.017>

